

To,  
The Board of Directors,  
Shipwaves Online Limited  
(hereinafter referred to as the "Issuer Company")  
Mukka Corporate House,  
1st Cross, N.G. Road, Attavar,  
Mangalore – 575001

To,  
The Board of Directors,  
Finshore Management Services Limited,  
(hereinafter referred to as the "Lead Manager")  
Anandlok, Block-A, Room No: 207  
227 AJC Bose Road, Kolkata-700020

Dear Sirs/Madam,

**Ref: Proposed Initial Public Offering ("IPO") of equity shares by Shipwaves Online Limited ("Company or issuer")**

**Sub: Examination report on Basis for Issue Price and Key Performance Indicators (KPI).**

We the undersigned hereby certify that the Basis for Issue Price and Key Performance Indicators (KPI) of the Issuer company, for the purpose of inclusion in their Prospectus for the proposed IPO have been thoroughly examined and verified by us with the Restated Financial Statement, the relevant records and other supported documents as set out in **Annexure A.**

We hereby confirm that we have conducted our examination of the information given in this certificate (including the annexures thereto) in accordance with the "Guidance Note on the Reports or Certificates for Special Purposes (Revised 2016)" issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India ("ICAI"), as revised from time to time, to obtain a reasonable assurance that such details are in agreement with the books of accounts and other relevant records provided to us, in all material respects; the aforesaid Guidance Notes requires that we comply with the ethical requirements of the "Code of Ethics" issued by the ICAI, as revised from time to time. We also confirm that we have complied with the relevant applicable requirements of the Standard on Quality Control (SQC) 1, 'Quality Control for Firms that Perform Audits and Reviews of Historical Financial Information, and Other Assurance and Related Services Engagements,' issued by the ICAI.

To the best of our knowledge and belief, this certificate is issued on the basis of examination of records, documents produced, explanations and clarification provided by the management of the company.

This Certificate has been issued at the specific request of Management of the Company for their proposed IPO and should not be used by any other person or for any other purpose. Accordingly, we do not accept or assume any liability or any duty of care for any other purpose or to any other person to whom this certificate is shown or into whose hands it may come without our prior consent in writing.



We also authorize you to deliver a copy of this letter of consent pursuant to the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 to SEBI, ROC and the stock exchanges or any other regulatory authorities as required by law.

Thanking You,  
For Shah & Taparia  
Chartered Accountants  
ICAI Firm Registration No. 109463W



**Bharat Joshi**  
Designation: Partner  
Membership Number: 130863  
Place: Mumbai  
Date: November 22, 2025  
UDIN: 25130863BMIQUW7183



### Annexure A

### BASIS FOR ISSUE PRICE

Quantitative factors that form the basis for computing the Offer Price, are as follows:

#### 1. Basic & Diluted Earnings per share (EPS) as adjusted for changes in capital for last 3 years as per Restated Financial Information:

Particulars	Basic & Diluted EPS (Rs.)	Weight
	As per Restated (Book Value)	
Year ended March 31, 2023 (Standalone)	0.24	1
Year ended March 31, 2024 (Consolidated)	0.62	2
Year ended March 31, 2025 (Consolidated)	1.15	3
<b>Weighted Average*</b>	<b>0.82</b>	
Six months period ended September 30, 2025 (Not annualized)	0.47	

- a. **Basic & Diluted EPS:** EPS has been calculated as PAT/Weighted average no. of shares outstanding for particular period/year in accordance with Accounting Standard 20 (AS-20) 'Earnings per Share' issued by ICAI.
- b. **Weighted average:** Aggregate of weights i.e.  $[(EPS \times Weight) \text{ for each year}] / [Total \text{ of weights}]$

#### 2. Price to Earning (P/E) Ratio in relation to the Issue Price of ₹12/- per equity share of face value of Rs. 1/- each

Particulars	P/E Ratio
	As per Restated (Book Value)
P/E ratio based on the Basic & Diluted EPS as on March 31, 2025 (Consolidated)	10.43
<b>P/E ratio based on the Weighted Average EPS</b>	<b>14.63</b>
P/E ratio based on the Basic & Diluted EPS for six months period ended September 30, 2025 (Not annualized)	25.53

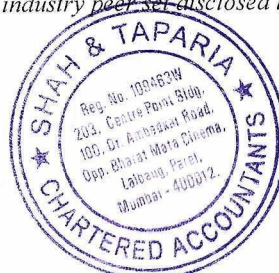
Notes: The P/E Ratio of our company has been computed by dividing Issue Price with EPS

#### Industry P/E

Particulars	P/E Ratio*
Highest	15.17
Lowest	(1,442.00)
Average	-713.41

\* The industry high and low has been considered from the industry peer set provided later in this section for the full FY 2024-25.

The industry average has been calculated as the arithmetic average P/E of the industry peer set disclosed in this section





### 3. Average Return on Net Worth (RoNW) for last 3 years as per the Company's Restated Financial Information:

Particulars	RONW in %	Weight
Year ended March 31, 2023 (Standalone)	24.78%	1
Year ended March 31, 2024 (Consolidated)	39.38%	2
Year ended March 31, 2025 (Consolidated)	41.89%	3
<b>Weighted Average</b>	<b>38.20%</b>	
Period Ended September 30, 2025 (Not annualized)	<b>14.49%</b>	

**Weighted average:** Aggregate of year-wise weighted Return on Net Worth divided by the aggregate of weights i.e.  $[(Return\ on\ Net\ Worth \times Weight)\ for\ each\ year] / [Total\ of\ weights]$

**Note:** Net worth has been computed by aggregating share capital and reserves and surplus as per the audited restated financial information. Revaluation reserve or miscellaneous expenditure (to the extent not written off) is not considered for calculating Reserve & Surplus.

### 4. Net Assets Value:

Particulars	As per Restated (Book Value)
Net Asset Value per Equity Share as of March 31, 2025	2.74
Net Asset Value per Equity Share for the Six months period ended September 31, 2025 (Not annualized)	3.25
<b>Net Asset Value per Equity Share after the Issue</b>	<b>6.16</b>
<b>Issue Price per equity share</b>	<b>12.00</b>

**Note:** Net Asset Value per equity share represents "total assets less total liability as per the restated financial information as divided by the number of equities shares outstanding as at the end of year/period."

### 5. Comparison with other listed companies/Industry peers:

Considering the nature and product manufactured by our company, turnover and size of business of our Company, the peer companies mentioned below are not strictly comparable. However, the below mentioned listed company have been taken into consideration as peer comparative listed companies and has been included for broad comparison only.

Name of Company	Standalone/ Consolidated	CMP **(in ₹)	Face Value (in ₹)	EPS Basic & Diluted	NAV per Equity Share	P/E Ratio	RONW (%)	Revenue from Operation (₹ in Lakhs)
<b>Peer Group<sup>#</sup></b>								
Tiger Logistics (India) Limited	Standalone	38.84	1.00	2.56	13.08	15.17	19.53%	53,630.50
Lancer Container Lines Limited	Consolidated	14.42	5.00	(0.01)	19.45	(1,442.00)	-0.07%	69,913.97
Timescan Logistics (India) Limited	Standalone	61.70***	10.00	8.38	37.55	7.36	22.33%	25,797.44
<b>Issuer Company</b>								
Shipwaves Online Limited	Consolidated	12.00	1.00	1.15	2.74	10.43	41.89%	10,828.41



#Considering the nature and size of business of the Company, the peers may not be exactly comparable. Hence a strict comparison is not possible. However, the above companies have been included for broader comparison.

^ Based on full completed financial year ended on March 31, 2025 on Restated basis.

\*Source for Peer Companies: Annual Reports and stock exchange data (figures as on March 31, 2025)

\*\*CMP as on 21/11/2025 for Peer Group and IPO price for Shipwaves.

\*\*\* The CMP for Timescan Logistics (India) Limited has been considered as on 12/11/2025, due to the unavailability of trading data after 12/11/2025

### Key Operational and Financial Performance Indicators:

#### a. Financial KPIs of Issuer Company:

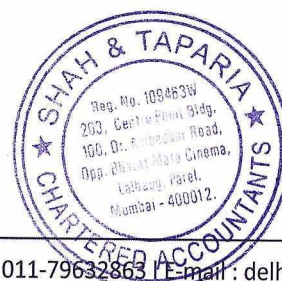
₹ in lakhs except percentage and ratios

Particulars	30-09-2025	31-03-2025	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Total Income	4,171.00	10,865.39	9,727.60	6,948.93
Growth (%)	-61.61%	11.70%	39.99%	19.90%
Revenue from Operation	4,098.20	10,828.41	9,671.02	6,930.84
EBITDA (Operating Profit)	788.99	1,896.15	1,104.01	406.24
EBITDA Margin (%)	19.25%	17.51%	11.42%	5.86%
PAT attributable to Shareholders	445.76	1,083.77	583.68	224.11
Growth (%)	-58.87%	85.68%	160.45%	3251.28%
PAT Margin (%)	10.88%	10.01%	6.04%	3.23%
EPS (Basic & Diluted) - (As per end of Restated period)	0.47	1.15	0.62	0.24
Total Borrowings	4,003.88	3,452.45	2,413.52	1,310.90
Total Net Worth (TNW)	3,076.90	2,587.41	1,482.21	904.34
RONW (%)	14.49%	41.89%	39.38%	24.78%
ROCE%	10.18%	25.79%	22.78%	15.41%
Debt Equity Ratio (Total Borrowing/TNW)	1.30	1.33	1.63	1.45

#### b. Comparison of KPIs with listed Industry Peers:

₹ in lakhs except percentage and ratios

Particulars	Tiger Logistics (India) Limited (Standalone)		
	31-03-2025	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Total Income	54,517.30	24,413.61	44,014.46
Growth (%)	123.31%	-44.53%	-28.69%
Revenue from Operation	53,630.50	24,025.85	43,334.78
EBITDA (Operating Profit)	3091.5	1,502.44	2,592.25
EBITDA Margin (%)	5.76%	6.25%	5.98%
PAT	2700.80	1,296.39	2,321.22
Growth (%)	108.33%	-44.15%	-30.98%
PAT Margin (%)	4.95%	5.31%	5.27%
EPS (Basic & Diluted)	2.56	12.27	21.94
Total Borrowings	3399.45	1,156.19	-
Total Net Worth (TNW)	13830.12	11,083.61	9,762.85
RONW (%)	19.53%	11.70%	23.78%
ROCE%	27.17%	14.80%	32.71%
Debt Equity Ratio (Total Borrowing/TNW)	0.20	0.10	-





₹ in lakhs except percentage and ratios

Particulars	Lancer Container Lines Limited (Consolidated)		
	31-03-2025	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Total Income	71,458.68	64,684.43	84,555.11
Growth (%)	10%	-24%	31.44%
Revenue from Operation	69,913.97	63,340.99	83,717.29
EBITDA (Operating Profit)	3,049.09	8,810.10	8,960.07
EBITDA Margin (%)	4.36%	13.91%	10.70%
PAT	-34.77	5,836.61	5,373.70
Growth (%)	-100.60%	8.61%	85.60%
PAT Margin (%)	-0.05%	9.02%	6.36%
EPS (Basic & Diluted)	-0.01	2.65	2.53
Total Borrowings	6603.19	11,159.84	26,848.81
Total Net Worth (TNW)	48702.3	40,030.86	18,330.41
RONW (%)	-0.07%	14.58%	29.32%
ROCE%	1.26%	15.85%	17.99%
Debt Equity Ratio (Total Borrowing/TNW)	0.14	0.28	1.46

₹ in lakhs except percentage and ratios

Particulars	Timescan Logistics (India) Limited		
	31-03-2025	31-03-2024	31-03-2023
Total Income	25,816.65	20,225.01	20,316.42
Growth (%)	27.65%	-0.45%	20.52%
Revenue from Operation	25,797.44	20,192.28	20,312.88
EBITDA (Operating Profit)	967.72	552.87	601.77
EBITDA Margin (%)	3.75%	2.74%	2.96%
PAT	585.94	379.26	372.27
Growth (%)	54.50%	1.88%	27.92%
PAT Margin (%)	2.27%	1.88%	1.83%
EPS (Basic & Diluted)	8.38	10.85	10.65
Total Borrowings	435.34	207.00	200.00
Total Net Worth (TNW)	2,624.03	2,038.09	1,658.83
RONW (%)	22.33%	18.61%	22.44%
Return On Capital Employed ROCE% ( EBIT/Capital Employed)	28.42%	22.74%	29.47%
Debt Equity Ratio (Total Borrowing/TNW)	0.17	0.10	0.12

Source: All the financial information for listed industry peer mentioned above is sourced from the regulatory filings made by aforesaid companies to stock exchanges for the respective year/period to compute the corresponding financial ratios.



### Explanation for the Key Performance Indicators

1. Total Income means Revenue from Operations and Other Incomes as appeared in the Restated Financial Statements;
2. Total Income Growth (%) is calculated as a percentage of Total Income of the relevant period minus Total Income of the preceding period, divided by Total Income of the preceding period.
3. Revenue from operations means Revenue from Operations as appearing in the Restated Financial Statements;
4. EBITDA (operating profit) means Earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortisation expense, which has been arrived at by obtaining the profit before tax/ (loss) for the year / period and adding back finance costs, depreciation and amortisation and impairment expense and reducing other income;
5. EBITDA Margin is calculated as EBITDA as a percentage of revenue from operations;
6. PAT represents total profit after tax for the year / period;
7. PAT Growth (%) is calculated as a percentage of PAT of the relevant period minus PAT of the preceding period, divided by PAT of the preceding period.
8. PAT Margin is calculated as PAT divided by total income;
9. Basic and Diluted EPS = PAT divided by weighted average no. of equity shares outstanding during the year / period, as adjusted for changes in capital due to sub-division of equity shares; For Diluted EPS, the weighted no. of shares shall include the impact of potential convertible securities;
10. Total Borrowings are calculated as total of current and non-current borrowings;
11. "Net worth" means the aggregate value of the paid-up share capital and all reserves created out of the profits and securities premium account and debit or credit balance of profit and loss account, after deducting the aggregate value of the accumulated losses, deferred expenditure and miscellaneous expenditure not written off, but does not include reserves created out of revaluation of assets, capital reserve, write-back of depreciation and amalgamation as per SEBI ICDR Regulations;
12. "RONW" is calculated Profit after Tax for the period / Net Worth
13. Debt Equity Ratio: This is defined as total debt divided by total equity. Total debt is the sum of total current & noncurrent borrowings; total equity means sum of equity share capital and other equity;

### Explanation for Key Performance Indicators metrics

Set out below are explanations for how the KPIs listed above have been used by the management historically to analyse, track or monitor the operational and/or financial performance of issuer Company:

KPI	Explanation
Total Income	Total income is used by the management to track revenue from operations and other income.
Total Income Growth (%)	Total Income growth provides information regarding the growth of the Total Income for the respective period
Revenue from Operations	Revenue from Operations is used by our management to track the revenue profile of the business and in turn helps assess the overall financial performance of our Company and size of our business
EBITDA (Operating Profit)	EBITDA provides information regarding the operational efficiency of the business
EBITDA Margin (%)	EBITDA Margin is an indicator of the operational profitability and financial performance of our business
PAT	Profit After Tax (PAT) for the year / period provides information regarding the overall profitability of the business
PAT Growth (%)	Profit after tax growth provides information regarding the growth of the operational performance for the respective period
PAT Margin (%)	PAT Margin is an indicator of the overall profitability and financial performance of our business
EPS (Basic & Diluted) (%)	EPS provide information on per share profitability of our Company which helps us in taking key corporate finance decisions
Total Borrowings	Total Borrowings is used by us to track our leverage position on time to time





KPI	Explanation
Net Worth	Net worth is used to track the book value and overall value of shareholders' equity
RONW	RONW provides how efficiently our Company generates earnings for the equity shareholders of the Company.
Debt Equity Ratio	Debt to Equity Ratio is used to measure the financial leverage of our Company and provides comparison benchmark against peers

**Set forth the description of historic use of the KPIs by our Company to analyse, track or monitor the operational and/or financial performance of our Company.**

For evaluation of our business, we consider that the KPIs, as presented above, as additional measures to review and assess our financial and operating performance. These KPIs have limitations as analytical tools and presentation of these KPIs should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for the Restated Consolidated Financial Information. Further, these KPIs may differ from the similar information used by other companies, including peer companies, and hence their comparability may be limited. Although these KPIs are not a measure of performance calculated in accordance with applicable accounting standards, our Company's management believes that it provides an additional tool for investors to use our operating results and trends and in comparing our financial results with other companies in our industry as it provides consistency and comparability with past financial performance.

#### **6. Weighted Average Cost of Acquisition:**

**(a) The price per share of our Company (as adjusted for corporate actions e.g. split, bonus etc.) based on the primary/ new issue of shares (equity / convertible securities)**

There have been no issuance of Equity Shares or convertible securities, excluding shares issued under ESOP/ESOS and issuance of bonus shares, during the 18 months preceding the date of the Draft Prospectus, where such issuance is equal to or more than 5% of the fully diluted paid-up share capital of the Company (calculated based on the pre-issue capital before such transaction(s)), in a single transaction or multiple transactions combined together over a span of 30 days.

**(b) The price per share of our Company (as adjusted for corporate actions e.g. split, bonus etc.) based on the secondary sale / acquisition of shares (equity / convertible securities)**

There have been no secondary sale/ acquisitions of Equity Shares, where the Promoters, members of the promoter group or shareholder(s) having the right to nominate director(s) in the board of directors of the Company are a party to the transaction (excluding gifts of shares), during the 18 months preceding the date of this certificate, where either acquisition or sale is equal to or more than 5% of the fully diluted paid up share capital of the Company (calculated based on the pre-issue capital before such transaction/s and excluding employee stock options granted but not vested), in a single transaction or multiple transactions combined together over a span of rolling 30 days.

**(c) The price per share of issuer Company based on the Primary or secondary sale / acquisition of shares (equity / convertible securities)**

Since there are no such transactions to report to under (a) and (b) therefore, information based on last 5 primary or secondary transactions (secondary transactions where Promoters / Promoter Group members or shareholder(s) having the right to nominate director(s) in the Board of the issuer Company, are a party to the transaction), not older than 3 years prior to date of prospectus irrespective of the size of transactions, is as below:





**Primary Transaction:**

Date of Allotment	No. of Equity Shares	Face Value (in ₹)	Issue Price (in ₹)	Nature/Reason of Allotment	Nature of Consideration	Total Consideration (in ₹)
Nil						

**Secondary Transaction:**

Date of Allotment/ Transfer	No. of Equity Shares	Face Value (in ₹)	Issue Price /Acquisition Price / Transfer price per Equity Share (in ₹)	Nature of acquisition (Allotment/ Acquired/ transfer)	Nature of Consideration	Percentage of Pre-Issue Equity Share Capital (%)
			Nil			

(d) The price per share of issuer Company based on the secondary sale / acquisition of shares (equity / convertible securities)

Type of Transactions	Weighted average cost of acquisition (₹ per Equity Shares)	Offer Price (i.e. ₹12/-)
Weighted average cost of acquisition of primary / new issue as per paragraph 6(a) above.	--	--
Weighted average cost of acquisition for secondary sale / acquisition as per paragraph 6(b) above.	--	--

<sup>^</sup>There were no primary/ new issue of shares (equity/ convertible securities) as mentioned in paragraph 6(a) above, in last 18 months from the date of this Prospectus.

<sup>^^</sup>There were no secondary sales / acquisition of shares of shares (equity/ convertible securities) as mentioned in paragraph 6(b) above, in last 18 months from the date of this Prospectus.

<sup>^^^</sup>There were no primary/secondary sales / acquisition of shares of shares (equity/ convertible securities) as mentioned in paragraph 6(c) above, in last 3 years from the date of this Prospectus.

- The face value of Equity Shares of issuer Company is ₹ 1/- per Equity Share and the Issue Price of ₹ 12/- per Equity Share is 12 times the face value.
- The Issue Price of ₹12/- is determined by our Company in consultation with the Lead Manager and is justified based on the above accounting ratios.



*The information for the issuance of this certificate is true and correct to the best of our knowledge and belief and nothing has been concealed or misrepresented. We confirm that any changes to the above that we may be aware of shall immediately be intimated to the Lead Manager till the date the Equity Shares of the Company commence trading on the Stock Exchange. In the absence of any communication from us, you may assume that there is no change in respect of the matters covered in this certificate.*

Thanking You,  
For Shah & Taparia  
Chartered Accountants  
ICAI Firm Registration No. 109463W



**Bharat Joshi**  
Designation: Partner  
Membership Number: 130863  
Place: Mumbai  
Date: November 22, 2025  
UDIN: 25130863BBIQUW7183

